

Anhydrous Ammonia

Safe Handling in the Retail Fertilizer Market





Safe Handling of Anhydrous Ammonia

- 2004 crop year used 646,954 tons
- Over 800 retail locations
- Refrigeration use is unknown





Transporting Anhydrous Ammonia

- Rail car
- Truck

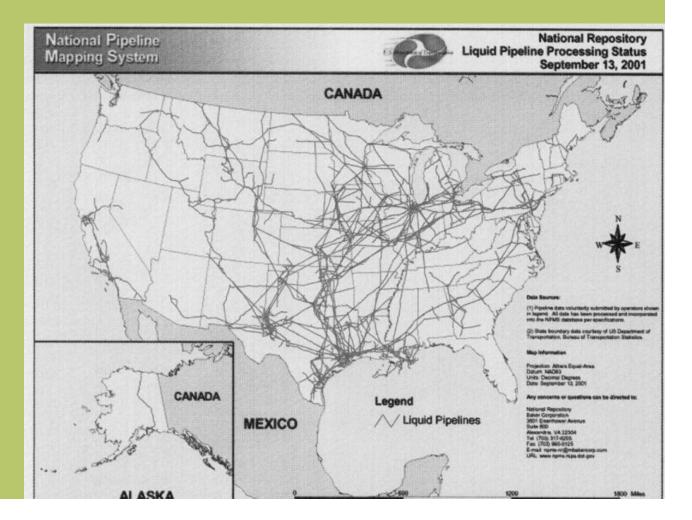








Pipelines







Retail Facility

- Facility receives NH₃ by

 Train car
 Train to the second s
 - Truck transport





Retail Facility Safeguards

- Annual training required by law

 Properties and characteristics
 Safe handling practices
 - Emergency response





Retail Facility Safeguards

- Annual facility inspections by IDALS
- ANSI Standards adoption
- Equipment updates
- Maintenance



Safety and Compliance Tools Innovative Solutions

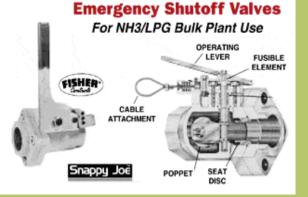
Retail Facility Safeguards

- Equipment
 - Valves
 - Emergency shutoffs
 - Pressure relief valves



Cable Pull Style







Retail Facility Safeguards

- Replacement of relief valves:
 - Pressure relief
 - Hydrostatic relief
- Excess flow valves







Safety and Compliance Tools

Transfer Process

- Liquid pump
- Compressor
- Fill nurse tanks







Innovative Solutions



Transfer Safeguards

- Excess flow valves
- Breakaway couplers









Transfer Safeguards

- Pressure by pass valve
- Emergency shut off valves









Safety Equipment

- Ammonia proof gloves
- Non vented goggles
- Canister respirators











Accidents do happen!







Safe Agricultural Resource

- Anhydrous ammonia is safe
- When handled properly
- By trained individuals

